IL78xx

POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATOR

3- TERMINAL 1A POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATORS

The IL78xx series of three-terminal positive regulators are available in the TO-220, TO-252, TO-263 package and with several fixed output voltage, marking them useful in a wide range of applications. These applications include on-card regulation for elimination of noise and distribution problems associated with single point regulation with single point regulation. In addition, they can be used with power pass elements to make high current voltage regulators. If adequate heat sinking is provided, each of these regulator can deliver over 1A of output current. Although designed primarily as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltage and currents.



FEATURES

- Output current up to 1A
- No external components required
- Internal short circuit current limiting
- Intermal thermal overload protection
- Output transistor safe-area compensation
- Output voltage offered in 4% tolerance

Device	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Shipping
L78xxKB		TO-220	Tube
L78xxDOT	T_A = -40° to 125° C	TO-252	Tape & Reel
L78xxD2T		TO-263	Tape & Reel

ORDERING INFORMATION

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Characteristics		Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltogo	IL7805 ~ IL7818	VI	35	V
input voltage	IL7824	VI	40	v
Junction temperature		Tj	+150	° C
Power Dissipation (Tc=25° C)		PD	20	W
Power Dissipation	(Without Heatsink)	PD	1.2	W
Operating temperature		Topr	-40 ~ +125	° C
Storage temperature		Tstg	-60 ~ +150	°C

* Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied.

Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.



1. BLOCK DIAGRAM



2. TYPICAL APPLICATIONS



Notes :

- (1) To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX"
- (2) CI is required if regulator is located in appreciable distance from power supply filter.
- (3) Co improves stability and transient response.



IL7805 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=10V, Ci=0.33 μF , Co=0.1 μF , unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			$Tj = 25^{\circ} C$	4.8	5.0	5.2	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.0mA \leq Io \leq 1.0A, PD \leq 15W VI = 7V to 20V VI = 8V to 20V		4.75	5.0	5.25	V
Line Deculation	△Vo	Tj =	VI = 7V to $25V$		4.0	100	
Line Regulation		25° C	VI = 8V to $12V$		1.6	50	
Load Regulation	△Vo	Tj = 25° C	Io = 5.0 mA to $1.5 A$		9	100	mv
			Io = 250 mA to $750 mA$		4	50	
Quiescent current	Iq	Tj = 25° C			5	8	mA
		Io = 5 mA to 1A			0.03	0.5	
Quiescent current Change	riangle Iq	VI = 7V to $25V$			0.3	1.3	mA
change		VI = 8V to $25V$					
Output voltage Drift	\triangle Vo/ \triangle T		Io = 5mA		-0.8		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	Hz to 100KHz, $Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		42		μN
Ripple Rejection	RR	f =	120Hz, VI = 8V to 18V	62	73		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd		Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C		2		V
Peak current	Ipk	$Tj = 25^{\circ} C$			2.2		А
Output Resistance	Ro		f = 1 KHz		15		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc		$Vi = 35V, Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		230		mA



IL7806 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=11V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			$Tj = 25^{\circ} C$	5.75	6.0	6.25	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.0mA \leq Io \leq 1.0A, PD \leq 15W VI = 8V to 21V VI = 9V to 21V		5.7	6.0	6.3	V
Line Deculation	△Vo	Tj =	VI = 8V to $25V$		5	120	
Line Regulation		25° C	VI = 9V to $13V$		1.5	60	N. N.
Load Regulation	△Vo	Tj = 25° C	Io = 5.0 mA to $1.5 A$		9	120	mv
			Io = 250 mA to 750 mA		3	60	1
Quiescent current	Iq	Tj = 25° C			5	8	mA
	△Iq	Io = 5 mA to 1A				0.5	
Quiescent current Change		VI = 8V to $25V$				1.3	mA
8-			VI = 9V to $25V$				
Output voltage Drift	$\triangle Vo / \triangle T$		Io = 5mA		-0.8		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	Hz to 100KHz, $Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		45		μN
Ripple Rejection	RR	f =	120Hz, $VI = 9V$ to 19V	59	75		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd		Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C		2		V
Peak current	Ipk	Tj = 25° C			2.2		А
Output Resistance	Ro		f = 1KHz		19		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc	,	$Vi = 35V, Ta = 25^{\circ}C$		250		mA



IL7808 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=14V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			$Tj = 25^{\circ} C$	7.7	8.0	8.3	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.01	$5.0 \text{mA} \leq \text{Io} \leq 1.0 \text{A}, \text{PD} \leq 15 \text{W}$ VI = 10.5V to 23V VI = 11.5V to 23V		8.0	8.4	v
Line Deculation	ΔVo	Tj =	VI = 10.5V to 25V		5.0	160	
Line Regulation		25° C	VI = 11.5V to 17V		2.0	80	V
Load Regulation	ΔVο	Tj = 25° C	Io = 5.0 mA to $1.5 A$		10	160	mν
			Io = 250 mA to $750 mA$		5	80	-
Quiescent current	Iq	Tj = 25° C			5	8	mA
		Io = 5mA to $1A$			0.05	0.5	
Quiescent current Change	ΔIq	VI = 10.5V to 25V			0.5	1.0	mA
change		VI = 11.5V to 25V					
Output voltage Drift	$\Delta Vo/\Delta T$		Io = 5mA		-0.8		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	Hz to 100KHz, $Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		52		μN
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 12	20Hz, VI = 11.5V to 21.5V	56	73		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd		Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C		2		V
Peak current	Ipk	Tj = 25° C			2.2		А
Output Resistance	Ro		f = 1 KHz		17		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc		$Vi = 35V, Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		230		mA



IL7809 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=15V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

		1		1		1	
Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			$Tj = 25^{\circ} C$	8.65	9.0	9.35	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.0	$5.0 \text{mA} \le \text{Io} \le 1.0 \text{A}, \text{PD} \le 15 \text{W}$ VI = 11.5V to 24V VI = 12.5V to 24V		9.0	9.4	V
Line Deculation	AVe	Tj = 25° C	VI = 11.5V to 25V		6.0	180	
Line Regulation	Δνο		VI = 12V to $25V$		2	90	
Load Regulation	AVo	Tj = 25° C	Io = 5.0 mA to $1.5 A$		12	180	mv
	Δνο		Io = 250 mA to 750 mA		4	90	
Quiescent current	Iq	Tj = 25° C			5.0	8	mA
		Io = 5 mA to 1A				0.5	
Quiescent current Change	ΔIq	VI = 11.5V to 26V				1.3	mA
Change		VI = 12.5V to 26V					
Output voltage Drift	$\Delta Vo/\Delta T$		Io = 5mA		-1		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	Hz to 100KHz, Ta = 25° C		58		μN
Ripple Rejection	RR	f =	120Hz, $VI = 13V$ to 23V	56	71		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd		Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C		2		V
Peak current	Ipk	Tj = 25° C			2.2		А
Output Resistance	Ro		f = 1 KHz		17		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc		$Vi = 35V, Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		250		mA



IL7810 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=16V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			$Tj=25^\circ\;C$	9.6	10.0	10.4	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.01	$5.0 \text{mA} \le \text{Io} \le 1.0 \text{A}, \text{PD} \le 15 \text{W}$ VI = 12.5V to 25V VI = 13.5V to 25V		10.0	10.5	V
Line Deculation	ΔVο	Tj = 25° C	VI = 12.5V to 25V		10	200	
Line Regulation			VI = 13V to $25V$		3	100	V
Load Regulation	ΔVo	Tj = 25° C	Io = 5.0 mA to $1.5 A$		12	200	mv
			Io = 250 mA to $750 mA$		4	400	
Quiescent current	Iq	Tj = 25° C			5.1	8	mA
	ΔIq	Io = 5 mA to 1A				0.5	
Quiescent current Change		VI = 12.5V to 29V				1	mA
change		VI = 13.5V to 29V					
Output voltage Drift	$\Delta Vo/\Delta T$		Io = 5mA		-1		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	Hz to 100KHz, Ta = 25° C		58		μN
Ripple Rejection	RR	f =	120Hz, VI = 13V to 23V	56	71		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd		Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C		2		V
Peak current	Ipk		$Tj = 25^{\circ} C$		2.2		А
Output Resistance	Ro		f = 1 KHz		17		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc		$Vi = 35V, Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		250		mA



IL7812 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=19V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			$Tj = 25^{\circ} C$	11.5	12	12.5	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.01	$5.0 \text{mA} \le \text{Io} \le 1.0 \text{A}, \text{PD} \le 15 \text{W}$ VI = 14.5V to 27V VI = 15.5V to 27V		12	12.6	V
Line Deculation	ΔVο	Tj = 25° C	VI = 14.5V to 30V		10	240	
Line Regulation			VI = 16V to $22V$		3	120	
Load Regulation	ΔVο	Tj = 25° C	Io = 5.0 mA to $1.5 A$		11	240	mv
			Io = 250 mA to 750 mA		5	120	
Quiescent current	Iq	Tj = 25° C			5.1	8	mA
		Io = 5 mA to 1A			0.1	0.5	
Quiescent current Change	ΔIq	VI = 14.5V to 30V			0.5	1.0	mA
change		VI = 15V to $30V$					
Output voltage Drift	$\Delta Vo/\Delta T$		Io = 5mA		-1		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	Hz to 100KHz, Ta = 25° C		76		μN
Ripple Rejection	RR	f =	120Hz, VI = 15V to 25V	55	71		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd		Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C		2		V
Peak current	Ipk		$Tj = 25^{\circ} C$		2.2		А
Output Resistance	Ro		f = 1 KHz		17		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc		$Vi = 35V, Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		230		mA



IL7815 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=23V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			$Tj = 25^{\circ} C$	14.4	15	15.6	
Output Voltage	Vo	$5.0 \text{mA} \le \text{Io} \le 1.0 \text{A}, \text{PD} \le 15 \text{W}$ VI = 17.5V to 30V VI = 18.5V to 30V		14.25	15	15.75	v
Line Deculation	AVe	Tj =	VI = 17.5V to 30V		11	300	-
Line Regulation	Δνο	25° C	VI = 20V to $26V$		3	150	
Load Regulation	ΔVο	Tj = 25° C	Io = 5.0 mA to $1.5 A$		12	300	mv
			Io = 250 mA to 750 mA		4	150	
Quiescent current	Iq		$Tj = 25^{\circ} C$		5.2	8	mA
		Io = 5mA to $1A$				0.5	
Quiescent current Change	ΔIq	VI = 17.5V to 30V				1.0	mA
change		VI = 18.5V to 30V					
Output voltage Drift	$\Delta Vo/\Delta T$		Io = 5mA		-1		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10)Hz to 100KHz, Ta = 25° C		90		μN
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 12	20Hz, VI = 18.5 V to 28.5 V	54	70		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd		Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C		2		V
Peak current	Ipk	$Tj = 25^{\circ} C$			2.2		А
Output Resistance	Ro		f = 1 KHz		19		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc		$Vi = 35V, Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		250		mA



IL7818 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=27V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			$Tj = 25^{\circ} C$	17.3	18	18.7	
Output Voltage	Vo	$5.0 \text{mA} \leq \text{Io} \leq 1.0 \text{A}, \text{PD} \leq 15 \text{W}$ VI = 21V to 33V VI = 22V to 33V		17.1	18	18.9	V
Line Deculation	AVe	Tj =	VI = 21V to $33V$		15	360	
	Δνο	25° C	VI = 24V to $30V$		5	180	V
Load Regulation	ΔVο	Tj = 25° C	Io = 5.0 mA to $1.5 A$		15	360	mv
			Io = 250 mA to 750 mA		5	180	
Quiescent current	Iq	Tj = 25° C			5.2	8	mA
		Io = 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Quiescent current Change	ΔIq	VI = 21V to $33V$				1.0	mA
Change		VI = 22V to $33V$					
Output voltage Drift	$\Delta Vo/\Delta T$		Io = 5mA		-1		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	Hz to 100KHz, Ta = 25° C		110		μN
Ripple Rejection	RR	f =	120Hz, VI = 22 V to 32 V	53	69		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd		Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C		2		V
Peak current	Ipk	$Tj = 25^{\circ} C$			2.2		А
Output Resistance	Ro		f = 1 KHz		22		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc	,	$Vi = 35V, Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		250		mA



IL7824 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, Tmin<Tj<Tmax, Io=500mA, VI=33V, Ci=0.33 µF, Co=0.1 µF, unless otherwise sprcified)

Characteristic	Symbol		Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
			$Tj=25^\circ\;C$	23	24	25	
Output Voltage	Vo	5.0mA \leq Io \leq 1.0A, PD \leq 15W VI = 27V to 38V VI = 28V to 38V		22.8	24	25.25	V
Line Degulation	A X 7 -	Tj = 25° C	VI = 27V to $38V$		17	480	
Line Regulation	Δνο		VI = 30V to $36V$		6	240	
Load Regulation	477.	Tj = 25° C	Io = 5.0 mA to $1.5 A$		15	480	тv
	Δνο		Io = 250 mA to 750mA		5	240	
Quiescent current	Iq		$Tj = 25^{\circ} C$		5.2	8	mA
		Io = 5 mA to 1A			0.1	0.5	
Quiescent current Change	ΔIq	VI = 27V to $38V$			0.5	1.0	mA
8-		VI = 28V to $38V$					
Output voltage Drift	$\Delta Vo/\Delta T$		Io = 5mA		-1.5		mV/° C
Output noise voltage	Vn	f = 10	Hz to 100KHz, $Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		60		μN
Ripple Rejection	RR	f =	120Hz, $VI = 28V$ to 38V	50	67		dB
Dropout voltage	Vd		Io = 1A, Tj = 25° C		2		V
Peak current	Ipk	Tj = 25° C			2.2		А
Output Resistance	Ro		f = 1 KHz		28		mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc	,	$Vi = 35V, Ta = 25^{\circ} C$		230		mA





TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS



2011, February, Rev. 03



Drop Output Voltage

Output Voltage Change vs. Junction Temperature



Over Temperature Protection



Power Dissipation

Otput Voltage as a Function of Input Voltage



Over Voltage Protection



TYPICAL APPLICATIONS





2011, February, Rev. 03



Notes:

1. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX." A common ground is required between the input and the output voltage. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0V above the output voltage even during the low point on the input ripple voltage. 2. CI is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.

3. CO improves stability and transient response.



Circuit for Increasing Output Voltage





High Output Current with Short Circuit Protection





Split Power Supply (±15V – 1A)





Negative Output Voltage Circuit



Switching Regulator





TO-252-2L PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

Symbol	Dimensions	In Millimeters	Dimension	s In Inches
Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max
А	2.200	2.400	0.087	0.094
A1	0.000	0.127	0.000	0.005
В	1.350	1.650	0.053	0.065
b	0.500	0.700	0.020	0.028
b1	0.700	0.900	0.028	0.035
С	0.430	0.580	0.017	0.023
c1	0.430	0.580	0.017	0.023
D	6.350	6.650	0.250	0.262
D1	5.200	5.400	0.205	0.213
E	5.400	5.700	0.213	0.224
e	2.300	OTYP	0.09	1TYP
e1	4.500	4.700	0.177	0.185
L1	9.500	9.900	0.374	0.390
L2	1.400	1.780	0.055	0.070
L3	0.650	0.950	0.026	0.037
L4	2.550	2.900	0.100	0.114
V	3.80	REF	0.150	REF



TO-220-3L PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS





Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Мах	Min	Мах
A	4.470	4.670	1.176	0.184
A1	2.520	2.820	0.099	0.111
b	0.710	0.910	0.028	0.036
b1	1.170	1.370	0.046	0.054
с	0.310	0.530	0.012	0.021
c1	1.710	1.370	0.046	0.054
D	10.010	10.310	0.394	0.406
E	8.500	8.900	0.335	0.350
E1	12.060	12.460	0.475	0.491
е	2.540TYP		0.100TYP	
e1	4.980	5.180	0.196	0.204
F	2.590	2.890	0.102	0.114
L	13.400	13.800	0.528	0.543
L1	3.560	3.960	0.140	0.156
φ	3.790	3.890	0.149	0.153



TO-263-3L PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS





Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	4.470	4.670	0.176	0.184
A1	0.000	0.150	0.000	0.006
В	1.170	1.370	0.046	0.054
b	0.710	0.910	0.028	0.036
b1	1.170	1.370	0.046	0.054
С	0.310	0.530	0.012	0.021
c1	1.170	1.370	0.046	0.054
D	10.010	10.310	0.394	0.406
E	8.500	8.900	0.335	0.350
e	2.540 TYP		0.100 TYP	
e1	4.980	5.180	0.196	0.204
L	15.050	15.450	0.593	0.608
L1	5.080	5.480	0.200	0.216
L2	2.340	2.740	0.092	0.108
V	5.600 REF		0.220 REF	

